# Gaelic

## Grammatical Dictionary

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[*a*] (who) (which) (that), (his) [h], (her) [vowel] (a h-); [*á*] (prep) (out of) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{asa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{a}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{s}\\ \text{iste}\end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{asta}\end{pmatrix}$;

[*abaich*] (adj) (ripe); [*abhainn*] [*amhainn*] (f) (river) [gen.sg] (aibhne) [nom.pl] (abhnaichean) (aibhnichean); [*abhaist*] (f) (custom); [*ablach*] (m) (carcase) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (ablaich);

[*ach*] (conj) (but); [*achadh*] (m) (field) [gen.sg] (achaidh) (-i) [nom.pl] (achaidhean) (achaidhnean); [*acair*] (m) (anchor); [*achanaich*] (f) (prayer); [*acrach*] (adj) (hungry); [*acras*] (m) (hunger) [gen.sg] (acrais); [*acuinn*] (f) (harness) (ointment)

[*ad*] (f) (hat) [gen.sg] (aide); [*adhaltranas*] (m) (f) (adultery) [gen.sg] (adhaltranais); [*adhar*] (m) (sky); [*adharc*] (f) (horn) [gen.sg] (adhairc) [nom.pl] (-an); [*adharcan*] (m) (lapwing) [gen.sg] (adharcain) (adharcen) [*adhbhar*] (m) (cause)

[*ag*] (pfx) [vb.n] [aig], (sfx) [diminutive] [f];
[*agaidh*] [*aghaidh*] (f) (face) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{agaidh} & \text{agaidhne} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{agaidh} & \text{agaidhnean} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{agaidhnean} & \text{agaidhnean} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{agaidh} & \text{agaidhnean} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$; [*agh*] (m) (joy) [gen.sg] (aigh);
[*aghmhor*] (adj) (grand); [*agus*] [*is*] (conj) (and)

[*aibeirsidh*] (f) (alphabet); [*aibheis*] (f) (diversion); [*aibhistear*] (m) (devil) [gen.sg] (aibhist(e)ir); [*aibhsich*] (vb) (exaggerate) [vb.n] (aibhseachadh); [*aiceid*] (f) (disease) [vb.n] (-ean); [*aicheamhail*] (m) (revenge); [*aich*] (vb) (deny) [vb.n] (-eil); [*aidich*] (vb) (confess) [vb.n] (aideachadh); [*aidmheil*] (m) (confession) [nom.pl] (-ean); [*aidmheileach*] (m) (confessor) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (aidmheilich); [*aifrionn*] [*aifreann*] (f) (mass) [religion] [nom.pl] (aifrinnean); [*aig*] (prep) (at) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{aga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{ai}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{ge}\\ \text{ce}\end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{aca}\end{pmatrix}$; [*aigeannach*] (adj) (spirited); [*aighir*] (f) (joy); [*aigilein*] (m) (toy) [pl] (aigilean); [*aigne*] (m) (mind); [*ailleachd*] (f) (beauty); [*ailleagan*] (m) (jewel) (the lobe of the ear) [gen] (ailleagain) (ailleagen); [*ailleas*] (m) (desire) [pl] (aillis); [*aillein*] (f) (desire) [pl] (aillean); [*aimhleas*] (m) (harm); [*aimhlethean*] (adj) (narrow); [*aimhreit*] (f) (strife); [*aimhreith*] (f) (discord); [*aimideach*] (adj) (foolish); [*aimideas*] (m) (foolishness) [gen] (aimidis); [*aimis*] (vb) (hit) [vb.n] (amas); [*aimlisg*] (f) (confusion); [*aimlisgeach*] (adj) (causing confusion); [*aimsir*] (f) (time) (weather); [*ain*] (f) (heat); [*ainbheach*] (f) (debt) [gen.sg] (ainbhich) [nom.pl] (ainbhichean); [*aineolas*] (m) (ignorance) [gen.sg] (aineolais); [*aingeachd*] (f) (wickedness); [*aingeal*] (m) (angel) [gen.sg] (aingil) [nom.pl] (ainglean); [*aingidh*] (adj) (wicked); [*aingir*] (f) (fire); [*ainmeil*] (adj) (famous); [*ainmhidh*] (m) (animal) [nom.pl] f(-ean); [*ainmich*] (vb) (name) [vb.n] (ainmeachadh); [*ainm*] (n) (name); [*air*] (prep) (on) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{o}\begin{bmatrix}\text{rm} & \text{irnn}\\ \text{rt} & \text{irbh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{Bmatrix}\text{air}\\ \text{oirre}\end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{orra}\end{pmatrix}$; [*air*] (sfx) [trade] [activity] [m]; [*aiseag*] (m) (ferry); [*āiteigin*] (somewhere); [*àithn*] (vb) (command) [vb.n] (aithne) (àithneadh) [pt] (dh'àithn); ⟨ro-aithris⟩ (m) (forecast)

[*ām*] (m) (time); [*amadan*] (m) (fool); ⟨amar-ionnlaid⟩ (m) (bathtub);
[*amhach*] (f) (neck) [pl] (amhaichean)

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[*an*] (art) [def] (the) [m] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{an} & \text{na} \\ \text{an [h]} & \text{nan} \\ \text{an [h]} & \text{na} \end{pmatrix}$ [f] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{an [h]} & \text{na} \\ \text{na} & \text{nan} \\ \text{an [h]} & \text{na} \end{pmatrix}$ [an] ⟨(am) [b,p,f,m]⟩ ⟨(an t-) [vowel]⟩ ⟨(an) [else]⟩ [an [h]] ⟨(a') [h] [b,g,c,m]⟩ ⟨(an t-) [s,sl,sn,sr]⟩ ⟨(an [h]) [f]⟩ ⟨(an) [d,t,(else)]⟩ [na] ⟨(na h-) [vowel]⟩ ⟨(na) [else]⟩ [nan] ⟨(nam) [b,p,f,m]⟩ ⟨(nan) [else]⟩; [*an*] (sfx) [diminutive] [m]; ⟨an(a)-⟩ (pfx) (not) (un-); [*anmoch*] (late); [*ann*] (prep) (in) (into) [an] (there) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{anna} \begin{bmatrix} \text{m} & \text{inn} \\ \text{d} & \text{ibh} \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} \text{ann} \\ \text{innte} \end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{annta} \end{pmatrix}$ [def] [sg] (anns an) ('sa) (sa) [pl] ('sna) (sna); ⟨ann an⟩ (prep) (in); [*annlan*] (m) (sauce); [*a-nochd*] (tonight); [*antaidh*] (f) (aunt)

[*aodach*] (m) (clothes) (clothing); [*aois*] (f) (age) [pl] (-ean); [*aon*] (num) (one); [*aontaich*] (vb) (agree); [*aotrom*] (m) (light)

[*àrach*] (m) (tie) (bond) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (àraich), (f) (field of battle) [nom.pl] (àraichean), (adj) (slaughtering); [*aran*] (m) (bread); [*ārd*] (adj) (high) (tall); ⟨ārd-ūrlan⟩ (m) (platform); [*arsa*] (vb) (says) (said)

[*as*] (prep) (out of) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{asa} \begin{bmatrix} \text{m} & \text{inn} \\ \text{d} & \text{ibh} \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} \text{as} \\ \text{aisde} \end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{asda} \end{pmatrix}$; [*asal*] (m) (ass) (donkey)

[*ath*] (adj) (next) [h]; [*athair*] (m) (father) [pl] (athraichean); [*atharrachadh*] (m) (change) (changing); [*atharraich*] (vb) (change)

[*bacach*] (adj) (lame); [*baga*] (m) (bag); [*baidhsagal*] (m) (bicycle); [*baile*] (m) (town) [pl] (bailtean); [*bainne*] (m) (milk); [*bàirneach*] (n) (limpet); [*balach*] (m) (boy); [*balgair*] (m) (beastly person); [*ball*] (m) (ball) [pl] (buill); [*balla*] (m) (wall) [pl] (-chan); [*banais*] (m) (wedding) [pl] (bainnsean); [*banana*] (m); [*banca*] (m) (bank); [*bār*] (m) (bar); [*baraille*] (m) (barrel);
[*bàrd*] (m) (poet) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{bhàird} & \text{bhàrda} & \textit{voc} \\ \text{bàrd} & \text{bàird} & \textit{nom} \\ \text{bàird} & \text{bhàrd} & \textit{gen} \\ \text{bàrd} & \text{bàrdaibh} & \textit{dat} \end{pmatrix}$; [*bargan*] (m) (bargain); [*bārr*] (m) (top); [*bata*] (n) (stick); [*bāta*] (m) (boat)

[*beachd*] (m) (opinion); [*beag*] (adj) (small) [comp] (lugha) [comp$^2$] (nas lugha); [*beagan*] (a little); [*bean*] (f) (wife) [pl] (mnathan); ⟨bean-phōsta⟩ (married woman); [*bearradh*] (m) (shaving); [*beartach*] (adj) (rich) (wealthy); [*beatha*] (m) (life); [*beinn*] (f) (mountain) [pl] (beanntan);
[*beir*] (vb) (take hold) (catch) (bear) (bring forth) (give birth to) [pass] (be born) [vb.n] (breith) (beirsinn) [pt] (rug) [fut] (beiridh), (bheir) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{bheir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [fut.subj] (bheireas) [imperat] $\left( \text{beir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a bhreith) (a bheirsinn) [pt.pass] (rugadh), (d'rugadh) [fut.pass] (beirear) [pt.subj.pass] (bheirteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (bhairear) [pt.ptc] (beirte); [*beul*] (m) (mouth); ⟨air beulaidh⟩ (in front of); [*Beurla*] (m) (English language);

[*bhàsa*] (n) (vase);
[*bheir*] (vb) (give) [do] [vb.n] (toirt) [pt] (thug) [fut] (bheir) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{bheir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{bheir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a thoirt); [*bho*] [*o*] (prep) (from) [pers] $\left( \text{bhua} \begin{bmatrix} \text{m} & \text{inn} \\ \text{t} & \text{ibh} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} \text{idhe} \\ \text{ipe} \end{Bmatrix} & \text{pa} \end{bmatrix} \right)$

[*bī*] [*biodh*] (vb) (be) (exist) [aig] (have) [prs] (tha), (bheil) [cha] ('n'eil) [nach] ('eil) [pt] (bha), (robh) [fut] (bithidh) (bidh), (bi) [cha] (bhi) [prs.subj] (bhitheas)
[pt.subj] $\left( \text{bith} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right) \left( \text{bhi} \begin{bmatrix} \text{thinn} & \text{omaid} \\ \text{odh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{bi} \begin{bmatrix} \text{theam} & \text{theamaid} \\ & \text{thibh} \\ \text{theadh} & [\,\cdot\,] \end{bmatrix} \right)$

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(biodh) [inf] (a bhith) [prs.ptc] (bith) [prs.pass] (thatar) (thathar) (thathas) (beilear) (beileas) ('eileas) [pt.pass] (bhatar) (bhathar) (bhathas) (robhar) (robhas) [fut.pass] (bitear) (bithear) (bitheas) (bitear) (biteas) [pt.subj.pass] (bitheadh) [prs.assert] (is) [pt.assert] (bu); ⟨bi nad⟩ (be a); ⟨bi comasach⟩ (be able) [air]; ⟨bi sàmhach⟩ (be quiet); [*biadh*] (m) (food); [*bikini*] (m); [*biorramaid*] (m) (pyramid); ⟨sam bith⟩ (any) (at all)

[*blais*] [*blas*] (vb) (taste) [vb.n] (blasad) [pt] (bhlais) [fut] (blaisidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhlais}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{blais}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhlasad); [*blasta*] (adj) (tasty); [*blāth*] (adj) (warm); [*bliadhna*] (f) (year) [pl] (-chan); ⟨am-bliadhna⟩ (this year); [*blobhsa*] (f) (blouse)

[*bó* (f) (cow) [pl] (bà); [*bobhla*] (m) (bowl); [*bochd*] (adj) (poor); [*bodach*] (m) (old fellow); ⟨bodach-ruadh⟩ (m) (cod); [*bog*] (adj) (soft); [*bōidheach*] (adj) (beautiful) [comp] (nas bōidhche); [*boireannach* (m) (woman); [*boltaigeadh*] (m) (wall-papering); [*boltrach*] (m) (perfume); [*bonn*] (m) (coin); [*bōrd*] (m) (table) [pl] (būird); [*botal*] (m) (bottle); [*bōtann*] (m) (boat); [*bothan*] (m) (hut);

[*brā*] (m) (bra); [*bracaist*] (f) (breakfast); [*bradan*] (m) (salmon); ⟨brat-ūrlair⟩ (m) (carpet); [*brāthair*] (m) (brother); [*breab*] (vb) (kick) [vb.n] (breabadh) [pt] (bhreab) [fut] (breabaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhreaba}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{breab}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhreabadh); [*breac*] (m) (trout); [*brèagha*] (adj) (lovely) (fine); [*Breatainn*] (f) (Britain); [*breith*] (grabbing) (seizing); [*briathar*] (m) (word) (term); [*briogais*] (f) (trousers); [*briosgaid*] (f) (biscuit); [*bris*] (vb) (break) [vb.n] (briseadh) [pt] (bhris) [fut] (brisidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhris}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bris}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhriseadh); [*brōg*] (f) (shoe) [pl] (-an); [*broilleach*] (m) (breast); [*bruadair*] (vb) (dream) [vb.n] (bruadar) (bruadaradh) [pt] (bhruadair) [fut] (bruadairidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhruadair}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bruadair}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhruadar); [*bruidhinn*] (vb) (speak) [vb.n] (bruidhinn) [pt] (bhruidhinn) [fut] (bruidhnidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhruidhn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bruidh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{neam} & \text{neamaid}\\ \text{inn} & \text{nibh}\\ \text{neadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhruidhinn); ⟨a'bruidhinn ri⟩ (speaking to)

[*buaidh*] (f) (victory); [*buain*] (m) (reaping) (cutting); [*buail*] (vb) (strike) (beat) (crash) [vb.n] (bualadh) [pt] (bhuail) [fut] (buailidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhuail}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{buail}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhualadh) [rel] (bhuaileas) [pt.ptc] (buailte); [*buannaich*] (vb) (win) [vb.n] (buannachd) (buannachadh) [pt] (bhuannaich) [fut] (buannaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bhuannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{buannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a bhuannachadh); [*buidhe*] (adj) (yellow); ⟨buidheam-smālaidh⟩ (f) (fire brigade); [*buidhinn*] (win) (winning); [*buntāta*] (m) [sg] [pl] (potato); [*būrn*] (m) (water); [*bus*] (m); [*būth*] (f) (shop) [pl] (būithtean)

[*cab*] (m) (mouth); [*cabhag*] (f) (haste); [*cabhsair*] (m) (pavement); [*cafaidh*] (m) (café); [*caidil*] (m) (sleep) [pl] (na chadal), (vb) (sleep) [vb.n] (cadal) [pt] (chaidil) [fut] (caidlidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chaidl}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{caid}\begin{bmatrix}\text{leam} & \text{leamaid}\\ \text{il} & \text{libh}\\ \text{leadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chadal); [*cāil*] (anything)

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(nothing); [*cailc*] (n) (chalk); [*caileag*] (f) (girl); [*caill*] (vb) (lose) [vb.n] (call); [vb.n] (call) [pt] (chaill) [fut] (chaillidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chaill}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{caill}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chall); [*cailleach*] (f) (old woman); [*cāin*] (f) (a fine); [*càirich*] (vb) (mend) (repair) [vb.n] (càradh) [pt] (chàirich) [fut] (càirichidh) (càiridh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chàir(ich)}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{càirich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chàradh); [*cairt*] (f) (card); ⟨cairt-bīdh⟩ (m) (menu); [*cairteal*] (m) (a quarter); [*cāise*] (m) (cheese); [*caisteal*] (m) (castle); [*cāit*] (q) (where?); [*caith*] (vb) (spend) (wear) [vb.n] (caitheamh) (caitheadh); [*cāl*] (m) (cabbage); [*Callainn*] (n) (New Year's Day); [*cam*] (adj) (bent) (crooked); [*campa*] (m) (camp); [*campachadh*] (m) (camping); [*can*] (vb) (say) (sing) [vb.n] (cantuinn) (cantail) (rādh) (cantainn) [pt] (thuirt), (tuirt) [fut] (canaidh) (their), (chan) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chana}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{can}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chantuinn); [*cānan*] (m) (language); [*canastair*] (m) (can) (tin); [*caoineadh*] (m) (weeping); [*caol*] (adj) (narrow) (thin); [*caolas*] (m) (narrows) (sound); [*caora*] (f) (sheep) [pl] (-ich); [*cār*] (m); [*caraid*] (m) (friend) [pl] (-ean) [pl] (cāirdean) (relations); [*carson*] (q) (why?); [*cas*] (f) (foot) (leg); [*casgan*] (m) (brake); [*cat*] (m); [*cathair*] (f) (chair) [pl] (cathraichean)

[*ceann*] (m) (head); [*ceannaich*] (vb) (buy) [vb.n] (ceannach) (ceannachadh) [pt] (cheannaich) [fut] (ceannaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{cheannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ceannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a cheannach); [*ceannchadair*] (m) (buyer) (customer); [*ceapaire*] (m) (sandwich); [*cearc*] (f) (hen); [*ceārr*] (wrong); [*ceart*] (right); ⟨ceart gu leōr⟩ (all right); [*ceasnachdh*] (m) (questioning) (quiz); [*ceathramh*] (fourth); [*ceathrar*] (four people); [*cēic*] (f) (cake); [*cēilidh*] (m); [*Ceilteach*] (Celtic); [*ceist*] (f) (question); [*ceithir*] (four); [*ceō*] (m) (fog) (mist); [*ceōl*] (m) (music); [*ceud*] (hundred); [*ceum*] (m) (step) (path)

[*cha*] [*chan*] [neg] [is]; ⟨cha do⟩ [h] [neg.pt]; ⟨air chall⟩ (lost); [*chī*] (will see); [*chionn*] (adv) (conj) (because) (for that reason); ⟨cho [adj] ris⟩ (as ... as); ⟨mo chreach⟩ (interj) (alas!) (oh, dear!); [*chuala*] (heard); ⟨A'Chuimrigh⟩ (f) (Wales); ⟨air chūlaibh⟩ (behind); [*chun*] (to); [*chunnaic*] (saw)

[*ciad*] (first); [*ciall*] (f) (sense); [*ciamar*] (q) (how?); [*cidsin*] (m) (kitchen); [*cinnteach*] (certain) (sure); [*cīobair*] (m) (shepherd); [*cīoch*] (f) (breast); ⟨os cionn⟩ (above); [*cìr*] (vb) (comb) [vb.n] (cìreadh) [pt] (chìr) [fut] (cìridh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chìr}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{cìr}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chìreadh); [*ciste*] (f) (coffin)

[*clach*] (f) (stone); [*cladach*] (m) (shore); [*clann*] (f) (children); [*clàr*] (m) (record) (disc), (vb) (record) (maintain) (contradict) [vb.n] (clàradh) [pt] (chlàr) [fut] (clàraidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chlàra}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{clàr}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ \text{(aich)} & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chlàradh); [*cleachd*] (vb) (use) (practice) [vb.n] (cleachdadh); [*clì*] (left) (left hand); [*clō*] (m) (cloth); ⟨clō-mōr⟩ (Harris Tweed); [*cluas*] (f) (ear); [*club*] (m); [*cluich*] (f) (game), (vb) (play) [vb.n] (cluich) (cluicheachd) (cluicheadh) [pt] (chluich) [fut] (cluichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chluich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{cluich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chluich); [*cluinn*] (vb) (hear) [vb.n] (cluinntinn) [pt] (chuala), (chuala) [fut] (cluinnidh), (chluinn) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chluinn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{cluinn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chluinntinn);

[*cnatan*] (m) (a cold); [*cnoc*] (m) (hill)

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[*cō*] (q) (who?); ⟨cō ās⟩ (q) (wherefrom?); [*cōcaireachd*] (m) (cooking); [*còcairich* (vb) (cook) [vb.n] (còcaireachd) [pt] (chòcairich) [fut] (còcairichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chòcairich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{còcairich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chòcaireachd); ⟨co-dhiū⟩ (anyway); [*co-dhùin*] (vb) (decide) [vb.n] (co-dhùnadh) [pt] (cho-dhùin) [fut] (co-dhùinidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{cho-dhùin}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{co-dhùin}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chodhùnadh); [*cofaidh*] (m) (coffee); [*cofhurtail*] (adj) (comfortable); [*cog*] (vb) (fight) (war) [vb.n] (cogadh) [pt] (chog); [*cōig*] (num) (five); [*coileach*] (m) (cock); ⟨coileach-Frangach⟩ (m) (turkey-cock); [*coille*] (f) (a wood) [pl] (coilltean); [*coimhead*] (vb) (watch) (keep) (look) [vb.n] (coimhead) [pt] (choimhead) [fut] (coimheadaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{choimheada}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{coimhead}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ – & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a choimhead); ⟨coimhead airson⟩ (search for); [*coinneal*] (f) (candle) [pl] (coinnlean); [*coinneamh*] (f) (meeting); [*coinnich*] (vb) (meet) [vb.n] (coinneachadh); [*coinnlear*] (m) (candlestick); [*cōir*] (adj) (kind) (nice); [*coire*] (m) (kettle) [pl] (-achan); [*coisich*] (vb) (walk) [vb.n] (coiseachd) (coiseachadh) [pt] (choisich) [fut] (coisichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{choisich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{coisich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a choiseachd); [*coitcheann*] (adj) (public) (general); [*coma*] (adj) (indifferent); [*comann*] (m) (a society); ⟨cōmhla ri⟩ (along with); ⟨an-cōmhnaidh⟩ (always); [*cōmhradh*] (m) (conversation); [*companaidh*] (m) (a company); [*cop*] (m) (froth); [*cōrd*] (vb) (please) [vb.n] (-adh); [*corp*] (m) (body); [*cōta*] (m) (coat); ⟨cōta-bān⟩ (m) (petticoat); ⟨cōta-mōr⟩ (m) (overcoat)

[*craiceann*] (m) (skin); [*crann*] (m) (mast) (plough); [*craobh*] (f) (tree); [*crath*] (vb) (shake) [vb.n] (-adh); [*crēadh*] (f) (clay); [*crēadhadaireachd*] (f) (pottery); [*creag*] (f) (rock); [*creid*] (vb) (believe) [vb.n] (-sinn); [*cridhe*] (m) (heart); [*cridheil*] (adj) (hearty) (merry); [*crīoch*] (f) (end) (border); [*crìochnaich*] (vb) (finish) [vb.n] (crìochnachadh) [pt] (chrìochnich) [fut] (crìochnaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chrìochnaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{crìochnaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chrìochnachadh); [*crodh*] (m) (cattle); [*crois*] (f) (cross); [*croit*] (f) (croft); [*croitear*] (m) (crofter); [*cruaidh*] (adj) (hard); [*cruinneachadh*] (m) (collecting) [*cruthaich*] (vb) (create) [vb.n] (cruthachadh) [pt] (chruthaich) [fut] (cruthaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chruthaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{cruthaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chruthachadh) [pt.ptc] (cruthaichte);

[*cū*] (m) (dog); [*cuairt*] (f) (round); [*cucair*] (m) (cooker); [*cudromach*] (adj) (important); [*cudthrom*] (m) (weight) (importance); [*cuibhle*] (f) (wheel) [pl] (cuibhlichean); [*cuid*] (f) (share); [*cuideachd*] (also); [*cuideigin*] (someone); [*cuidich*] (vb) (help) [vb.n] (cuideachadh); [*cuileag*] (f) (fly); [*cuimhne*] (f) (memory); [*cuimhnich*] (vb) (remember) [vb.n] (cuimhneachadh) [pt] (chuimhnich) [fut] (cuimhnichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chuimhnich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{cuimhnich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chuimhneachadh); [*cuin*] (q) (when?); [*cuir*] (vb) (put) [vb.n] (cur) (curadh) [pt] (chuir) [fut] (cuiridh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chuir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{cuir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chur); ⟨cuir a-steach⟩ (put in); ⟨cuir air dōigh⟩ (organise); ⟨cuir an grēim⟩ (arrest); ⟨cuir mu⟩ (get dressed); [*cuireadh*] (m) (invitatio); ⟨cuirm-chiūil⟩ (f) (concert); [*cūirt*] (f) (court); [*cūis*] (f) (matter) (case); [*cūl*] (m) (back); [*cūm*] (vb) (keep) (observe) [vb.n] (cumail) [pt] (chūm) [fut] (cumaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{chuma}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{c}\begin{bmatrix}\text{umam} & \text{umamaid}\\ \text{ūm} & \text{umaibh}\\ \text{umadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chumail) [pt.ptc] (cumta); ⟨cūm sūil air⟩ (vb) (watch);

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[*cumha*] (m) (condition) (term of agreement) [pl] (-chan); [*cunnt*] (vb) (count) [vb.n] (cunntadh) [pt] (chunnt) [fut] (cunntaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{chunnta}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{cunnt}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a chunntadh); [*cunntadh*] (m) (counting); [*cunntas*] (m) (bill) (account); [*cupa*] [*cupan*] (m) (cup); [*curran*] (m) (carrot); ⟨curran-geal⟩ (m) (parsnip) [pl] (currain-gheala); [*cūrtair*] (m) (curtain); [*cus*] (too much)

[*dā*] (two); [*dad*] (anything) (nothing); [*dāil*] (m) (delay); ⟨gun dāil⟩ (without delay); [*dall*] (n) (blind); [*danns*] (vb) (dance) [vb.n] (dannsadh) [pt] (dhanns) [fut] (dannsaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dhannsa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{danns}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dhannsa); [*dannsa*] (m) (dance); [*dannsadh*] (m) (dancing); [*daor*] (adj) (dear) (expensive); [*dara*] (adj) (second); [*dath*] (m) (colour); [*dathte*] (adj) (coloured)

[*de*] (prep) [h] (of) (off) (from) ⟨de a⟩ ⟨dh'⟩ [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dī}\begin{bmatrix}\text{om} & \text{nn}\\ \text{ot} & \text{bh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \text{d}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{eth}\\ \text{īth}\end{Bmatrix}\quad \text{dīubh}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{īom} & \text{inn}\\ \text{īot} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \begin{Bmatrix}\text{eth}\\ \text{ith}\end{Bmatrix}\quad \text{iubh}\end{array}\right)$; [*dē*] (q) (what?); ⟨an-dē⟩ (yesterday); [*deagh*] (adj) (good) [h]; [*dealaich*] (vb) (separate) (divide) [vb.n] (dealachadh) (dealachda(in)n) (dealaichdean) (dealaicheadh) [pt] (dhealaich) [fut] (dealaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dhealaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dealaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dhealachadh) [fut.pass] (dealaichear) [pt.ptc] (dealaichte); [*dealan*] (m) (electricity); [*dealbh*] (m) (picture), (vb) (form) (construct) [vb.n] (dealbhadh); [*dèan*] (vb) (make) (do) [vb.n] (dèanamh) [pt] (rinn), (d'rinn) [fut] (nì), (dèan) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dhèan}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ainn} & \text{amaid}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dèan}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dhèanamh); ⟨dèan iomlaid⟩ (change) (exchange); ⟨dèan sgiamh⟩ (scream); [*dearbh*] (certain); ⟨gu dearbh⟩ (indeed); [*dearg*] (adj) (red); [*deas*] (adj) (south) (right-hand side); [*deich*] (ten); [*dēideag*] (f) (pebble) (toy); ⟨an dēidh⟩ (after); [*deigh*] (f) (ice); [*deireadh*] (m) (end); [*deis*] (ready); [*deise*] (f) (suit); [*deoch*] (f) (drink); ⟨leis an deoch⟩ (drunk); [*deug*] (teen)

⟨a dhā⟩ (number two); [*dhachaigh*] (adv) (homewards); ⟨mu dheireadh thall⟩ (at long last)

[*Dia*] (m) (God) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{Dhé} & \text{Dhiatha} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{Dia} & \text{Diathan} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{Dhé} & \text{Dhia} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{Dia} & \text{Diathaibh} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$; [*diabhal*] (m) (devil); [*diathad*] (f) (dinner) ⟨dìot⟩; [*dìochuimhnich*] [*dì-chuimhnich*] (vb) (forget) [vb.n] (dìochuimhneachadh) (dì-chuimhneachadh) [pt] (dhìochuimhnich) [fut] (dìochuimhnichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dhìochuimhnich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dìochuimhnich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dhìochuimhneachadh); [*dīreach*] (exactly); [*dithis*] (two people); ⟨an-diugh⟩ (adv) (today)

[*do*] (poss.pron) (thy), (vb.part) [pt], (prep) (to) (for) [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{d}\begin{bmatrix}\text{omh} & \text{uinn}\\ \text{uit} & \text{uibh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \begin{Bmatrix}\text{a}\\ \text{ith}\end{Bmatrix}\quad \text{oibh}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{omh} & \text{uinn}\\ \text{ut} & \text{uibh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \begin{Bmatrix}\text{a}\\ \text{i}\end{Bmatrix}\quad \text{aibh}\end{array}\right)$ ⟨do a⟩ ⟨dh'⟩; [*dōchas*] (m) (hope); [*doirbh*] (adj) (difficult); [*domhan*] (m) (world); ⟨don⟩ [do an]; [*dona*] (adj) (bad) [comp] (nas miosa); [*donas*] (m) (devil); ⟨an donas!⟩ (dammit!); [*donn*] (adj) (brown); [*doras*] (m) (door) [pl] (dorsan); [*dotair*] (m) (doctor)

[*drabasta*] (adj) (dirty) (lewd); [*drāibh*] (vb) (drive) [vb.n] (drāibheadh) [pt] (dhrāibh) [fut] (drāibhidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{drāibh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{drāibh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dhrāibheadh);

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[*drāibhig*] (vb) (drive) [pl] (-eadh); [*drāma*] (f) (a play); [*drathais*] (f) (underpants) (panties); ⟨an-drāsta⟩ (just now); [*dreuchd*] (f) (job) (profession); [*droch*] (adj) (bad) [h]; [*drochaid*] (f) (bridge)

[*dūbailte*] (double); [*dubh*] (adj) (black); [*dūil*] (m) (expectation); [*duilich*] (sorry) (sad); [*duilleag*] (f) (leaf); [*dùin*] (vb) (shut) (close) [vb.n] (dùnadh) [pt] (dhùin) [fut] (dùinidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{dhùin}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{dùin}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dhùnadh) [pt.ptc] (dùinte); [*duine*] (m) (man) (person) (husband) [pl] (daoine); ⟨duine sam bith⟩ (anyone); [*dùisg*] (vb) (waken) [vb.n] (dùsgadh) [pt] (dhùisg) [fut] (dùisgidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{dhùisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{dùisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dhùsgadh) [pt.ptc] (dùisgte) [fut.pass] (dùisgear); [*dūn*] (m) (fort); [*dūthaich*] (f) (country) [pl] (dūthchannan)

[*each*] (m) (horse); ⟨An Eadailt⟩ (f) (Italy); [*eadar*] (prep) (between) [pers] [pl] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{eadarainn}\\ \text{eadaraibh}\\ \text{eatorra}\end{pmatrix}$; ⟨eadar-theangachadh⟩ (translation); ⟨eadar-theangaich⟩ (vb) (translate); [*eagal*] (m) (fear); [*eagalach*] (adj) (terrible); [*eaglais*] (f) (church); [*earrach*] (m) (springtime)

[*ēigh*] (f) (shout) [vb.n] (ēigheachd); ⟨¡⟩-eigin¿ (sfx) (some); [*An Eilbheis*] (f) (Switzerland); [*eile*] (other); [*eilean*] (m) (island) [pl] (eileanan); [*ēirich*] (vb) (get up) (rise) [vb.n] (ēirigh); [*Ēirinn*] (f) (Ireland); [*ēist*] (vb) (listen) [vb.n] (ēisteachd);

[*Eōrpa*] (f) (Europe)

[*eun*] (m) (bird) [pl] (eōin)

[*facal*] (m) (word); [*faclair*] (m) (dictionary) (vocabulary); [*factaraidh*] (m) (factory); [*fad*] (m) (length), ⟨fad an latha⟩ (all day), ⟨fad na slighe⟩ (all the way); [*fada*] (adj) (long); [*fadalach*] (adj) (late) (slow); [*fàg*] (vb) (leave) (quit) [vb.n] (fàgail) [pt] (d'fhàg) (dh'fhàg) [fut] (fàgaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{dh'fhàga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{fàg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhàgail); [*faic*] (vb) (see) (look) [vb.n] (faic(s)inn) [pt] (chunnaich), (am faca?) $\left(\begin{Bmatrix}\text{nach}\\ \text{cha'n}\end{Bmatrix}\text{fhaca}\right)$ [fut] (chì), (am faic?) $\left(\begin{Bmatrix}\text{nach}\\ \text{cha'n}\end{Bmatrix}\text{fhaic}\right)$ [pt.subj] $\left(\text{chith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [fut.subj] (chì) [imperat] $\left(\text{faic}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhaic(s)inn) [pt.pass] (chunnacadh) (chunnacas), (am facadh?) $\left(\begin{Bmatrix}\text{nach}\\ \text{cha'n}\end{Bmatrix}\text{fhacadh}\right)$ [fut.pass] (chithear), (am faicear?) (nach faicear) (cha'n fhaicear) [pt.subj.pass] (chiteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (chitear) [pt.ptc] (faicte); [*faigh*] (vb) (receive) (get) (find) [impers] (do) (achieve) (exert) [vb.n] (faighinn) [pt] (fhuair), (d'fhuair) [fut] (gheibh), (am faigh?) $\left(\begin{Bmatrix}\text{nach}\\ \text{cha'n}\end{Bmatrix}\text{fhaigh}\right)$ [pt.subj] $\left(\text{gheibh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$, ('nam faighinn) $\left(\begin{Bmatrix}\text{nach}\\ \text{cha'n}\end{Bmatrix}\text{fhaighinn}\right)$ [fut.subj] (gheibh) [imperat] $\left(\text{faigh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhaotainn) (a dh'fhaghail) (a dh'fhaiginn) [pt.pass] (fhuaradh) (fhuaras), (d'fhuaradh) [fut.pass] (gheibhear) [pt.subj.pass] (gheibhteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (gheibhear) [pt.ptc] (faighte) [pt.pass.impers] (gheibhteadh) (faighteadh); [*faighnich*] (vb) (ask) (enquire) [vb.n] (faighneachd); [*fāilte*] (f) (welcome); [*fāinne*] (m) (ring); [*fāl*] (m) (hedge); [*falaich*] (vb) (hide) [vb.n] (falach) (falachadh) [pt] (dh'fhalaich), (d'fhalaich) [fut] (falaichidh), (falaich) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{dh'fhalaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [fut.subj] (dh'fhalaicheas) [imperat] $\left(\text{falaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (dh' fhalachadh) [pt.pass] (dh'fhalaicheadh), (d'fhalaicheadh) [fut.pass] (falaichear) [pt.subj.pass]

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(dh'fhalaichteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (dh'fhalaicheas) [imperat] (falaichtear) [pt.ptc] (falaichte); [*falamh*] (adj) (empty); [*falbh*] (vb) (go) [vb.n] (falbh) [pt] (dh'fhalbh) [fut] (falbhaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhalbha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{falbh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhalbh); ⟨air falbh⟩ (gone); [*falt*] (m) (hair); [*fan*] (vb) (wait) (stay) [vb.n] (fantainn); ⟨Am Faoilteach⟩ (January); [*far*] (where); [*fàs*] (vb) (grow) (become) [vb.n] (fàs) [pt] (dh'fhàs) [fut] (fàsaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhàsa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{fàs}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhàs); [*fasgadh*] (m) (shelter); ⟨failte-gāire⟩ (f) (smile)

[*feadhainn*] (f) (ones) (some); ⟨fealla-dhā⟩ (fun); [*feamainn*] (f) (seaweed); [*fear*] (m) (man) (one) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{fhir} & \text{fheara} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{fear} & \text{fir} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{fir} & \text{fhear} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{fear} & \text{fearaibh} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$ [def] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{am fear} & \text{na fir} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{an fhir} & \text{nam fear} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{'n fhear} & \text{na fearaibh} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$; ⟨fear-seilbhe⟩ (owner); ⟨fear-stiūiridh⟩ (director); [*feārr*] (adj) (better) [comp] (nas fheārr); [*feasgar*] (m) (afternoon) (evening); [*feith*] (vb) (wait) (remain) (stay) (attend) [vb.n] (feitheamh) [pt] (dh'fheith) [fut] (feithidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fheith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{feith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fheitheamh); [*feitheamh*] (m) (waiting); [*feōil*] (f) (meat); [*feōladair*] (m) (butcher); [*feum*] (m) (use); [*feumail*] (adj) (useful); [*feur*] (m) (grass), ⟨feur gorm⟩ (green grass); [*feusag*] (f) (beard)

[*fhathast*] (yet); [*fhēin*] [*fhīn*] (self)

[*fiacail*] (f) (tooth) [pl] (fiaclan); [*fiach*] (m) (worth) (value); [*fichead*] (twenty); [*film*] (m) [pl] (filmichean); [*fiodh*] (m) (wood); [*fīon*] (m) (wine); ⟨fīon-dearc⟩ (f) (grape); [*fīor*] (adj) (true); [*fios*] (m) (knowledge); [*fiosrachadh*] (m) (information); [*fireann*] (male)

[*fliuch*] (adj) (wet) (rainy); [*flūr*] (m) (flower) [pl] (-aichean), (m) (flour);

[*fo*] [h] (prep) (under) [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{fodha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \text{fo}\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text{dha}\\ \text{i(dh)pe,(dh)pa}\end{array}\right.\end{array}\right)$; [*fōghain*] [*foghain*] (vb) (suffice) (avail) (kill) (finish) [vb.n] (fōghnadh) [pt] (dh'fhōghain) [fut] (fōghnaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhōghain}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{fōgh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{nam} & \text{namaid}\\ \text{ain} & \text{naibh}\\ \text{nadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhōghnadh); [*foghar*] (m) (autumn); [*foghlaim*] (vb) (study) [vb.n] (foghlam) [pt] (dh'fhoghlaim) [fut] (foghlaimidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhoghlaim}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{foghlaim}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhoghlam) [pt.ptc] (foghlaimte); [*fòghluim*] (vb) (learn) (teach) [vb.n] (fòghlum) [pt] (dh'fhoghluim) [fut] (foghluimidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhoghluim}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{foghluim}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhoghlum) [pt.ptc] (fòghluimte); [*fois*] (f) (rest); [*fōn*] (m) (telephone), (vb) (call) (phone) [vb.n] (fōnadh) [pt] (dh'fhōn) [fut] (fōnaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhōna}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{fōn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhōnadh); [*forc*] (f) (fork); [*fortanach*] (adj) (fortunate) [*fosgail*] (vb) (open) (disclose) [vb.n] (fosgladh) [pt] (dh'fhosgail) [fut] (fosglaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{dh'fhosgla}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text{fosga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{maid}\\ \text{il} & \text{ibh}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a dh'fhosgladh) [pt.ptc] (fosgailte)

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[*freagair*] (vb) (answer) (reply) [vb.n] (freagradh) (freagairt) [pt] (fheagair); [*freagairt*] (f) (answer); [*freagarrach*] (adj) (suitable) (fitting); [*frids*] (m) (fridge); [*froca*] (m) (frock)

[*fuaim*] (m) (sound) (noise); [*fuar*] (adj) (cold); [*fuaraich*] (vb) (cool) [vb.n] (fuarachadh); [*fuath*] (m) (hatred); [*fuirich*] (vb) (wait) (stay) [vb.n] (fuireach); [*furusta*] (adj) (easy)

[*gabh*] (vb) (take) [idiom] [vb.n] (gabhail) [pt] (ghabh) [fut] (gabhaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghabha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{gabh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ – & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghabhail) [pt.ptc] (gabhta) (gabhte); ⟨gabh aithreachas⟩ (repeat); ⟨gabh altachadh⟩ (say grace); ⟨gabh ceòl⟩ (sing); ⟨gabh comhairle⟩ (be advised) (take counsel); ⟨gabh cuairt⟩ (stroll); ⟨gabh cùram⟩ (be concerned about); ⟨gabh fearg⟩ (become angry); ⟨gabh fras⟩ (shower); ⟨gabh iongantas⟩ (be surprised); ⟨gabh neònachas⟩ (be surprised); ⟨gabh oraid⟩ (deliver an oration); ⟨gabh òran⟩ (sing a song); ⟨gabh ri⟩ (accept); ⟨gabh truas de⟩ (pity); [*gach*] (every) (each); [*Gāidheal*] (Highlander); [*Gāidhealach*] (Highland), (adj) (Gaelic); [*Gāidhlig*] (Gaelic); [*gailleann*] (n) (storm); [*gainmheach*] (f) (sand); [*gāirdean*] (m) (arm); [*gāire*] (m) (laugh); [*gāireachdaich*] (m) (laughing); [*gal*] (m) (crying) (weeping); [*galan*] (m) (gallon); [*galar*] (m) (disease); ⟨an galar ronnach⟩ (foot and mouth disease); [*gaol*] (m) (love); [*gaoth*] (f) (wind); [*garaids*] (f) (garage); ⟨ghabh i ri cloinn⟩ (vb) (she conceived);

[*geal*] (adj) (white); [*gealach*] (f) (moon); [*geall*] (vb) (promise) [vb.n] (gealltainn); [*gēam*] (m) (game) (match); [*geamhradh*] (m) (winter); [*geàrr*] (vb) (cut) [vb.n] (geàrradh) (gearradh) [pt] (gheàrr) [fut] (gearraidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghearra}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{geàrr}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ – & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghearradh) [pt.ptc] (geàrrta); [*geata*] (m) (gate); [*ged*] (conj) (though) (although) [pt.subj]; [*geòla*] (f) (small boat)

⟨A'Ghāidhealtachd⟩ (the Highland); ⟨a'ghaoth an iar⟩ (the west wind); ⟨a ghrāidh⟩ (my dear); ⟨A'Ghrēig⟩ (f) (Greece)

⟨An Giblean⟩ (April); [*gille*] (m) (boy); [*gīodhar*] (m) (gear) [pl] (gīodhraichean); [*giùlain*] (vb) (carry) [vb.n] (giùlan) [pt] (ghiùlain) [fut] (giùlainidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghiùlain}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{giùlain}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghiùlan)

[*glac*] (vb) (take) (grasp) (seize) [vb.n] (glacail) (glacadh) [pt] (ghlac), (do ghlac) [fut] (glacaidh), (glac) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghlac}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ainn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{glac}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghlacadh) [pt.ptc] (glacte) [pt.pass] (ghlacadh), (do ghlacadh) [fut.pass] (glacar) [pt.subj.pass] (ghlactecadh) [imperat.pass] (glacar) (glactar); [*glainne*] (f) (glass); [*glan*] (vb) (clean) [vb.n] (glanadh) [pt] (ghlan) [fut] (glanaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghlana}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{glan}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ – & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghlanadh) [pt.ptc] (glanta); [*glé*] (adv) (very) [h]; [*gleann*] (m) (valley) [pl] (gleanntan); [*gleoc*] (m) (clock); [*gluais*] (vb) (move) [vb.n] (gluasad)

[*gnīomhair*] (m) (verb); [*gnothach*] (m) (business)

[*goirid*] (adj) (short); ⟨gonadh air!⟩ (drat!); [*gōrach*] (adj) (foolish); [*gorm*] (adj) (blue) (green)

[*grādh*] (m) (love); [*gràdhaich*] (vb) (love) [vb.n] (gràdhachadh) [pt] (ghràdhaich) [fut] (gràdhaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{ghràdhaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{gràdhaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ – & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a ghràdhachadh) [pt.ptc] (gràdhaichte); [*grāmar*] (m) (grammar); [*grānda*] (adj) (ugly) (nasty); ⟨greas ort⟩ (hurry up); [*grian*] (f) (sun)

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[*gu*] (conj) (that), (pfx) [adv], (prep) (to) (towards) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{thuga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{thu}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{ige}\\ \text{ice,ca}\end{Bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} \text{chuga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{chu}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{ige}\\ \text{ice,ca}\end{Bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [*gual*] (m) (coal); [*guil*] (vb) (weep) (cry) (lament) [vb.n] (gul) [pt] (ghuil); [*gun*] (prep) (without), (conj) (that); [*gūn*] (m) (gown); [*guth*] (m) (voice)

⟨an iar⟩ (from the west); [*iarann*] (m) (iron); ⟨an iarmailt⟩ (f) (the skies); [*iarr*] (vb) (ask for) (request) (seek) (want) [vb.n] (iarraidh) [pt] (dh'iarr) [fut] (iarraidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'iarra}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{iarr}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ann} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dh'iarraidh); [*iasg*] (m) (fish) [pl] (ēisg)

[*idir*] (at all)

[*ifrinn*] (n) (hell);

[*īm*] (m) (butter); [*imrich*] (m) (flitting) (moving)

[*inneal*] (m) (machine) (tool); [*innis*] (vb) (tell) (narrate) [vb.n] (innseadh) (innse) [pt] (dh'innis) (dh'inns) [fut] (innsidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'inn(i)s}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{inn(i)s}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dh'innse(adh)); ⟨innis breug⟩ (vb) (tell a lie)

[*iomagain*] (n) (worry) (anxiety); ⟨fo iomagain⟩ (worried); [*iomain*] (f) (shinty) (drove of cattle), (vb) (urge) (drive) [vb.n] (iomain); [*iomlaid*] (f) (change) [money]; [*ionngaich*] (vb) (learn) (teach) [vb.n] (ionnsachadh) [pt] (dh'ionnsaidh) [fut] (ionnsaichidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'ionnsaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{ionnsaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dh'ionnsachadh) [pt.ptc] (ionnsaichte); [*ionnlad*] (m) (washing) (bathing); [*ionnsaich*] (vb) (learn) [vb.n] (ionnsachadh); [*is*] (vb) (be) [identity] [state] [condition], [pt] (bu) [mhi], (bu) [prs] (is), [no dep], [pt.subj] (bu) [prs.subj] (is); [*isean*] (m) (pl) (chicken); [*ist!*] (imperat) (be quiet!) [*itealaich*] (vb) (fly) [vb.n] (itealachadh); [*ith*] (vb) (eat) [vb.n] (ith(e(adh))) [pt] (dh'ith) [fut] (ithidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'ith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{ith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dh'ithe) [pt.ptc] (ithte); ⟨an t-Iuchar⟩ (July)

[*lag*] (adj) (weak); [*lāidir*] (adj) (strong); [*laigh*] (m) (lying down) [pl] (na laighe); [*lāmh*] (f) (hand); ⟨an lāmh cheārr⟩ (the left hand); ⟨air do lāimh dheis⟩ (on your right hand); [*lampa*] (m) (lamp); [*lān*] (adj) (full); [*laogh*] (m) (calf); [*lār*] (m) (floor); [*lārach*] (f) (ruin) [pl] (lāraichean); [*las*] (vb) (light) (kindle) [vb.n] (lasadh) [pt] (las) [fut] (lasaidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{lasa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{las}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a lasadh); [*latha*] [*lā*] (m) (day) [pl] (lāithean)

[*le*] (prep) (with) (by) (along with) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{le}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{inn}\\ \text{at} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{le}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{is}\\ \text{atha}\end{Bmatrix}\ \text{leo(tha)}\end{pmatrix}$; [*leabaidh*] (f) (bed) [pl] (leapannan); [*leabhar*] (m) (book) [pl] (leabhraichean); [*leabharlann*] (f) (library); [*lean*] (vb) (follow) [vb.n] (leantuinn) (leantainn) (leanmhuinn) (leanachd) (leanail) (leanailt) [pt] (lean) [fut] (leanaidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{leana}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{lean}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a leantuinn) (a leantainn); [*leanabh*] (m) (baby) (infant) (child) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{leinibh} & \text{leanaba} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{leanabh} & \text{leanaban} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{leinibh} & \text{leanaban} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{leanabh} & \text{leanaban} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$; [*leann*] (m) (beer), ⟨leann-ubhail⟩ (cider);

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[*leasan*] (m) (lesson); [*leathann*] (adj) (wide); [*léighean*] (m) (instruction) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (léighein); [*lēine*] (f) (shirt) [pl] (lēintean); [*leisg*] (adj) (lazy); [*leisgear*] (m) (lazybones); [*leisgeul*] (m) (excuse); [*leōmhann*] (m) (lion); ⟨gu leōr⟩ (enough); [*leth*] (m) (half); [*leugh*] (vb) (read) [vb.n] (leughadh) [pt] (leugh) [fut] (leughaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{leugha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{leugh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a leughadh); [*leum*] (vb) (jump) (leap) [vb.n] (leum) (leumadh) (leumartaich) (leumnaich) (leumadaich) [pt] (leum) [fut] (leumaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{leuma}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{leum}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a leum) (a leumadh) (a leumartaich) (a leumnaich) (a leumadaich)

[*liath*] (adj) (grey) (light blue); [*lighiche*] (m) (physician) [gen.sg] (nom.sg) [nom.pl] (-an); ⟨Linn na Cloiche⟩ (the Stone Age); [*lìomh*] (vb) (polish) [vb.n] (lìomhadh) [pt] (lìomh) [fut] (liomhaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{lìomha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{lìomh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a lìomhadh) [pt.ptc] (lìomhta); [*līon*] (vb) (fill) [vb.n] (līonadh); [*lite*] (f) (porridge); [*litir*] (f) (letter) [pl] (litrichean)

[*loch*] (m) (loch) (lake); [*lochan*] (m) (small loch); [*lof*] (m) (loaf); [*loisg*] (vb) (burn) [vb.n] (losgadh); [*lomnochd*] (adj) (naked); [*long*] (f) (ship); [*lorg*] (vb) (find) [vb.n] (lorg) (lorgadh) [pt] (lorg) [fut] (lorgaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{lorga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{lorg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a lorg) (a lorgadh);

[*luach*] (n) (value) (worth); [*luath*] (adj) (fast) (quick); [*lugha*] (adj) (less) (least) [comp] (nas lugha); ⟨An Lūnastal⟩ (August)

[*ma*] (conj) (if) [h] [fut.subj]; ⟨ma-tha⟩ (then); [*mac*] (m) (son) [pl] (mic); ⟨a-mach⟩ (adv) (out) (outwards); [*madainn*] (f) (morning); [*maide*] (n) (stick); ⟨a-māireach⟩ (adv) (tomorrow); [*mairtfheoil*] (f) (beef); [*mapa*] (m) (map); [*mar*] (prep) (like); [*marag*] (f) (white pudding); [*marbh*] (adj) (dead), (vb) (kill) (murder) [vb.n] (marbhadh) [pt] (mharbh); [*margadh*] (m) (market); ⟨Am Mārt⟩ (March); [*math*] (adj) (good) [comp] (fèarr) [comp$^2$] (nas fheārr); ⟨gu-math⟩ (adv) (well); ⟨math gu leōr⟩ (all right); [*māthair*] (f) (mother) [pl] (māthraichean)

[*meadhan*] (m) (middle); ⟨meadhan-oidhche⟩ (midnight); [*meadhanach*] (middling) (fairly); [*meadhon*] (m) (middle) (centre) [gen] (meadhoin) [pl] (meadhonan); ⟨meadhon-oidhche⟩ (midnight); [*meall*] (vb) (deceive) [vb.n] (mealladh); [*meas*] (m) (fruit), (vb) (test) (consider) (value) [vb.n] (measadh) (meas) [pt] (mheas) [fut] (measaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{mheasa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{meas}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a mheasadh); [*meatailt*] (n) (metal); [*mēinneadair*] (m) (miner); [*meur*] (f) (finger) (branch)

⟨a-mhāin⟩ (only); ⟨ana-mhōr⟩ ⟨an-mhór⟩ (very great) (huge)

[*mi*] (pron) (1.sg) (I) [pron] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{mi} & \text{sinn}\\ \text{t(h)u} & \text{sibh}\\ \text{(e)(i)} & \text{iad}\end{pmatrix}$ [emph] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{mise} & \text{sinne}\\ \text{t(h)usa} & \text{sibhse}\\ \text{(esan)(ise)} & \text{iadsan}\end{pmatrix}$ [poss] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{mo [h]} & \text{ar}\\ \text{do [h]} & \text{(bhur)('ur)}\\ \text{a [m][h]} & \text{(an)(am [lab])}\end{pmatrix}$; [*miann*] (m) (wish); [*miannaich*] (vb) (want) [vb.n] (miannachadh) [pt] (mhiannaich) [fut] (miannaichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{mhiannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ainn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{miannaich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a mhiannachadh); [*mil*] (f) (honey), (vb) (spoil) (injure) [vb.n] (milleadh) [pt] (mhill); [*mīle*] (mile) ($10^3$) [pl] (mīltean); [*milis*] (adj) (speet); [*millean*] ($10^6$); [*mīlsean*] (m) (dessert) (pudding); [*min*] (f) (meal) (flour); ⟨min-choirce⟩ (m) (oatmeal); [*mionaid*] (f) (minute); [*mīos*] (m) (month); [*mīosachan*] (calendar); [*misg*] (f) (drunkenness); [*misgear*] (m) (drunkard)

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[*mo*] (prep) [pers] [cons] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{mo [h]} & \text{ar} \\ \text{do [h]} & \text{(bh)ur} \\ \text{a [m][h]} & \text{(an)(am [lab])} \end{pmatrix}$ [v] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{m'} & \text{(ar n-)} \\ \text{t'} & \text{((bh)ur n-)} \\ \text{(a h-[f} & \text{an)} \end{pmatrix}$; [*mōine*] (f) (peat); [*mol*] (vb) (praise) (suggest) [vb.n] (moladh) [pt] (mhol), (do mhol) [fut] (molaidh), (mol) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{m(h)ola}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid} \\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [1.pl] (mholadh iad) [fut.subj] (mholas), (mol) [prs] (tha [·] a'moladh) [prs.pass] (tha [·] ga moladh) [pt.pass] (mholadh), (do mholadh) [fut.pass] (molar), (molar) [pt.subj.pass] (mholte), (molte) [fut.subj.pass] (mholar), (molar) [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{mol}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid} \\ - & \text{aibh} \\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [imperat.pass] (molar) [neg.imperat] ((na) [imperat]); [*molag*] (f) (pebble) [pl] (-an); [*mōr*] (adj) (big) [comp] (nas motha); [*mōran*] (a lot)

[*mu*] (prep) (about) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{uma}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn} \\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \text{uim}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{e} \\ \text{pe}\end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{umpa} \end{pmatrix}$; [*muc*] (f) (pig); [*muicfheoil*] (f) (pork); ⟨a-muigh⟩ (outside); [*muileann*] (n) (mill); [*muinntir*] (f) (people); [*muir*] (f) (sea); [*mullach*] (f) (summit) (ceiling); [*mur*] [*mura*] (conj) (if not) (except) (unless) [neg.pt.subj]; [*mus*] (before)

[*na*] (don't) (than); [*'n ad*] [an ad] [an do]; [*naidheachdan*] (f) (news); [*nāire*] (f) (shame); [*nāiseanta*] (m) (nationalist); [*a-nall*] (from yonder); [*nàmhaid*] (m) (enemy) [gen.sg] (nàmhad) [nom.pl] (nàimhdean) (nàmhaidean); [*nan*] [*nam*] (if); [*naoi*] (9); [*naoinear*] (m) (nine people); [*naomh*] (m) (saint) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (naoimh); [*nathair*] (n) (snake)
[*neach*] (m) (person); [*neapaigear*] (m) (handkerchief); [*neōnach*] (adj) (strange) (odd); [*neoni*] (nothing) (nil); [*neul*] (m) (cloud) [pl] (neōil)

⟨a-nise⟩ (adv) (now); [*nigh*] (vb) (wash) [vb.n] (nighe)

[*no*] (conj) (or); ⟨a-nochd⟩ (tonight); ⟨an Nollaig⟩ (f) (Christmas); [*not*] (m) (pound) [money]

[*nuair*] (when)

[*o*] (conj) (because) (for), (prep) [h] (from) [pers] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{ua}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn} \\ \text{t} & \text{ibh} \\ \begin{Bmatrix}\text{idh} \\ \text{ipe}\end{Bmatrix} & \text{pa}\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [2.sg.m] (uaithe)

[*obair*] (f) (work); [*obraiche*] (m) (worker)

[*ochd*] (8)

[*ogha*] (m) (grandson) (grandchild); ⟨An t-Ōgmhios⟩ (June)

[*oidhche*] (f) (night) [pl] (-annan); [*oifis*] (f) (office); ⟨oifis a'phuist⟩ (post office); [*oisean*] (m) (corner)

[*òl*] (vb) (drink) [vb.n] (òl) [pt] (dh'òl) [fut] (òlaidh) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'òla}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid} \\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{òl}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid} \\ - & \text{aibh} \\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dh'òl); [*ola*] (f) (oil); [*olann* (f) (wool); [*olc* (m) (mischief) (evil) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (uilc)

[*òraid*] (n) (speech); [*orainsear*] (m) (orange); [*ōran*] (m) (song); [*ōranaiche*] (m) (singer) [*òrduich*] (vb) (appoint) (ordain) [vb.n] (òrduich) [pt] (dh'òrduich), (d'òrduich) [fut] (òrduichidh), (òrduich) [pt.subj] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{dh'òrduich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [fut.subj] (dh'òrduicheas) [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix} \text{òrduich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (òrduchadh) [pt.pass] (dh'òrduicheadh), (d'òrduicheadh) [fut.pass] (òrduichear) [pt.subj.pass] (dh'òrduichteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (dh'òrduicheas) [imperat.pass] (òrduichtear) [pt.ptc] (òrduichte)

[*os*] (prep) (above) (over)

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[*pàigh*] [*pàidh*] (vb) (pay) [vb.n] (pàigheadh) [pt] (phàigh) [fut] (pàighidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ phàigh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ pàigh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a phàigheadh) [pt.ptc] (pàighte); [*pāipear*] (m) (paper) (newspaper); [*pàisd*] [*pāiste*] (m) (child); [*paisg*] (vb) (fold) (wrap) [vb.n] (pasgadh) [pt] ((do) phaisg), (do phaisg) [fut] (paisgidh), (paisg) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ phaisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [fut.subj] (phaisgeas) [imperat] $\left(\text{ paisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a bhasgadh) [pt.pass] ((do) phaisgeadh), (do phaisgeadh) [fut.pass] (paisgear), (phaisgear) [pt.subj.pass] (phaisgteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (phaisgear) [imperat.pass] (paisgtear) [pt.ptc.pass] (paisgte); [*pārant*] (m) (parent); [*pārtaidh*] (m) (party); [*partan*] (m) (shore crab); [*pathadh*] (m) (thirst)

[*peann*] (m) (pen); [*peant*] (vb) (paint) [vb.n] (peantadh) [pt] (pheant) [fut] (peantaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ pheanta}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ peant}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a pheantadh); [*peasair*] (f) (pea) (peas); [*peasan*] (m) (brat) (pest); [*peatrail*] (m) (petrol); [*peileir*] (n) (bullet)

[*pian*] (f) (pain) [pl] (-tan); [*pill*] (n) (vb) (turn) [vb.n] (pilltinn) (pilleadh) [pt] (phill) [fut] (pillidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ phill}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ pill}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a philleadh) [rel] (philleas) [*pilleadh*] [*tilleadh*] (n) (turning) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (-idh); [*pillean*] (m) (pillow) (cushion); [*pinnt*] (m) (pint); [*pīob*] (f) (pipe); [*pīobaireachd*] (f) (piping); [*piobar* (m) (pepper); [*piuthar* (f) (sister) [pl] (peathraichean)

[*plaide*] (f) (blanket); [*plēana*] (m) (aeroplane); [*plucan*] (m) (plug)

[*poca*] (m) (bag); ⟨poca-cadail⟩ (sleeping-bag); [*pōcaidh*] (f) (pocket); [*poileas*] (m) (police) (policeman); [*poit*] (f) (pot); [*portair*] (m) (porter); [*pòg*] (vb) (kiss) [vb.n] (pògadh) [pt] (phòg) [fut] (pògaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ phòga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ pòg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a phògadh) [pt.ptc] (pògte) (pògta); [*pòs* (vb) (get married) (marry) [vb.n] (pòsadh) [pt] (phòs) [fut] (pòsaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ phòsa}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ pòs}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a phòsadh); [*post*] (m) (post) (mail)

[*preas*] (m) (press) (cupboard); [*preusant*] (m) (present); [*prōgram*] (m) (programme); [*prothaid*] (f) (profit)

[*punnd*] (m) (pound) [weight]

[*rach*] (vb) (go) (proceed) (walk) (travel) [vb.n] (dol) [pt] (chaidh), (deach) (deachaidh) [fut] (théid), (téid) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ racha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ rach}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a dhol) [impers.imperat] (rachar), (theirigear) (na rachar) [impers.pt] (deachas) (chaidheas), (deachas) [impers.fut] (téidear) (théidear), (téidear) [*rādh*] (m) (saying); [*rāitheachan*] (m) (magazine); [*rannsaich*] (vb) (search); ⟨a-raoir⟩ (last night); [*rathad*] (m) (road)

[*ré*] (prep) (during); [*reamhar*] (adj) (fat); [*reic*] (vb) (sell); ⟨ga reic⟩ (for sale); [*rēidio*] (m) (radio) [pl] (-than); [*reithe*] (m) (ram); [*reōiteag*] (f) (ice cream); [*reoth*] (vb) (freeze) [vb.n] (reothadh) [pt.ptc] (reōthte)

rìgh:m:king: [*rì*] (prep) (to) (with) [pers] $\left(\text{ ri}\begin{bmatrix}\text{um} & \text{nn}\\ \text{ut} & \text{bh}\\ \left\{\begin{matrix}\text{s}\\ \text{the}\end{matrix}\right\} & \text{utha}\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [1.pl] (ruinn) [2.pl] (ruibh); ⟨a-riamh⟩ (adv) (ever) (never); [*righinn*] (adj) (tough) [meat]; [*rionnach*] (m) (mackerel); [*rionnag*] (f) (star); ⟨a-rithist⟩ (adv) (again)

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[*ro*] [h] (adv) (too), (prep) [roimh]; [*roghainn*] (f) (choice); [*roimh*] (prep) (before) [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{romha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} \\ \\ \text{roim}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{he}\\ \text{pe}\end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{rom(h)pa}\end{array}\right)$ [*An Rōimh*] (f) (Rome); [*roinnt*] (adj) [gen] (some); [*rōpa*] (m) (rope); [*rōs*] (m) (rose); [*roth*] (m) (wheel)

[*rud*] (m) (thing); ⟨rud sam bith⟩ (anything); [*rudeigin*] (something); [*ruig*] (vb) (arrive) (reach) [vb.n] (ruighinn) (ruigheachd) (ruigsinn) [pt] (ràinig), (d'ràinig) [fut] (ruigidh), (ruig) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ruig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ruig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [fut.subj] (ruigeas) [pt.pass] (ràinigeadh), (d'ràinigeadh) [fut.pass] (ruigear), (ruigear) [pt.subj.pass] (ruigteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (ruigear) [pt.ptc] (ruigte); [*ruith*] (vb) (run) [vb.n] (ruith) [pt] (ruith) [fut] (ruithidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{ruith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{ruith}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a ruith); [*rūnaire*] (m) (secretary)

[*sa*] [h] [*san* (in the); [*sabaid*] (f) (fight); [*Sābaid*] (f) (Sabbath) (Sunday); [*sabaidich*] (vb) (fight) [vb.n] (sabaid) [pt] (shabaidich) [fut] (sabaidichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{shabaidich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{sabaidich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a shabaid); [*sabhs*] (m) (sauce); [*sagart*] (n) (priest); [*saighead*] (n) (arrow); [*salach*] (adj) (dirty); [*salann*] (m) (salt); [*sāmhach*] (adj) (quiet); [*samhradh*] (m) (summer); [*saoghal*] (m) (world); [*saor*] (adj) (free) (cheap); ⟨saor-lāithean⟩ (holidays); [*saorsa*] (f) (freedom); [*Sasainn*] (f) (England); [*Sasannach*] (m) (English person) [adj] (English); [*sāsar*] (m) (saucer);

[*seacaid*] (f) (jacket); [*seach*] (prep) (past), ⟨seachad (air)⟩; [*seachdnar*] (seven people); [*seadh*] (yes); [*sealbh*] (m) (fate); [*seall*] (vb) (show) [vb.n] (sealltainn) [pt] (sheall) [fut] (seallaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{shealla}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{seall}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a shealltainn); [*sealladh*] (m) (view); [*seanair*] (m) (grandfather); [*seanmhair*] (f) (grandmother); [*seann*] (adj) (old) [h]; [*searrach*] (m) (foal); [*seas*] (m) (stand) [pl] (na sheasamh); [*seic*] (f) (cheque); [*seilcheag*] (f) (snail); [*sēimh*] (adj) (gentle); [*sēimheachadh*] (m) (lenition); [*seinn*] (vb) (sing) [vb.n] (seinn) [pt] (sheinn) [fut] (seinnidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{sheinn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{seinn}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a sheinn); [*seirbhiseach*] (m) (servant) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (-ich); [*seo*] (dem) (this) (these); ⟨an seo⟩ (here); [*seōl*] (m) (sail), (vb) (sail) [vb.n] (seōladh); [*seōladair*] (m) (sailor); [*seōmar*] (m) (room); ⟨seōmar-cadail⟩ (bedroom); ⟨seōmar-cōmhnaidh⟩ (living-room); ⟨seōmar-ionnlaid⟩ (bathroom); ⟨seōmar-suidhe⟩ (sitting-room); [*seōrsa*] (m) (kind) (sort)

[*sgadan*] (m) (herring); [*sgāthan*] (m) (mirror); [*sgeadaich*] (vb) (dress) (decorate) [vb.n] (sgeadachadh); [*sgeilp* (f) (shelf); [*sgeulachd* (f) (story); [*sgian* (f) (knife) [pl] (sgeinean); [*sgillinn* (f) (penny); [*sgiorst* (f) (skirt); [*sgīre* (f) (parish); [*sgīth* (tired); [*sglēat* (m) (slate); [*sgoil* (f) (school) [pl] (-tean); [*sgōrnan* (m) (throat); [*sgōthach* (cloudy) [*sgrìobh*] (vb) (write) [vb.n] (sgrìobhadh) [pt] (sgrìobh) [fut] (sgrìobhaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{sgrìobha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{sgrìobh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a sgrìobhadh) [pt.ptc] (sgrìobhta) [*sguir*] (vb) (quit) (stop) (cease) [vb.n] (sgur) (sgurachd) [pt] (sguir) [fut] (sguiridh) [pt.subj] $\left(\text{sguir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\text{sguir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\right)$ [inf] (a sgur)

[*shèid*] [pt] (blew); [*shīos*] (down below) [position]; [*shuas*] (up above) [position]

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[*siabann*] (m) (soap); [*sianar*] (six people); [*sil*] (vb) (rain) (drip) [vb.n] (sileadh) [pt] (shil) [fut] (silidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{shil} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{sil} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a shileadh) [pt.ptc] (silte); [*silidh*] (m) (jam); [*sin* (dem) (that) (those); [*siogār* (m) (cigar); [*siop* (n) (zip); [*siorrachd* (f) (shire) (county); [*siorram* (m) (sheriff); [*sīos* (down); [*sīth* (f) (peace); [*siubhail*] (vb) (travel) (go) (move) (walk) [vb.n] (siubhal) [pt] (shiubhail) [fut] (siùbhlaidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{shiùbhl} \begin{bmatrix} \text{ainn} & \text{amaid} \\ \text{adh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{si} \begin{bmatrix} \text{ùbhl(e)am} & \text{ùbhlamaid} \\ \text{ubhail} & \text{ùbhlaibh} \\ \text{ùbhladh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a shiubhal); [*siūcar*] (m) (sugar); [*siúd*] [*úd*] (dem) (that yonder) (those yonder); [*siuga*] (f) (jug)

[*slāinte*] (f) (health); [*slān*] (adj) (healthy); [*slaodach*] (slow); [*slat*] (f) (rod) (yard); [*slighe*] (f) (way) (road); [*sluagh*] (m) (people)

[*smaoin*] (m) (thought) (idea); [*smaoinich*] (vb) (think) (imagine) [vb.n] (smaoineachadh) [pt] (smaoinich) [fut] (smaoinichidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{smaoinich} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{smaoinich} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a smaoineachadh); [*smèid*] (vb) (wave) (nod) (wink) [vb.n] (smèideadh) [pt] (smèid) [fut] (smèididh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{smèid} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{smèid} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a smèideadh); [*smuainich*] (vb) (think) (imagine) [vb.n] (smuainteachadh) (smuaineachdainn)

[*snàmh*] (vb) (swim) [vb.n] (snàmh) [pt] (shnàmh) [fut] (snàmhaidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{shnàmha} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{maid} \\ \text{dh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{snàmh} \begin{bmatrix} \text{am} & \text{amaid} \\ - & \text{aibh} \\ \text{adh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a shnàmh); [*sneachd*] (m) (snow); [*snog*] (adj) (nice)

[*sodalan*] (m) (snob); [*sōfa*] (m) (sofa); [*soirbh*] (adj) (easy); [*soitheach*] (m) (dish) (vessel); [*solas*] (m) (light); ⟨solas an dealain⟩ (m) (electric light);

[*spāin*] (f) (spoon); [*speuclairean*] (spectacles); [*spìosradh*] (m) (spice) [gen.sg] [nom.pl] (-aidh); [*spōg*] (f) (hoof)

[*srāid*] (f) (street); [*srath*] (m) (valley with a river) [gen] (-a) [pl] (-an); [*srōn*] (f) (nose)

[*stad*] (vb) (stop) [vb.n] (stadadh) (stad) [pt] (stad) [fut] (stadaidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{stada} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{maid} \\ \text{dh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{stad} \begin{bmatrix} \text{am} & \text{amaid} \\ - & \text{aibh} \\ \text{adh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a stad); ⟨a-staigh⟩ (in) (inside); [*staidhre*] (f) (stair) (stairs); [*stailc*] (f) (strike); [*stamp*] (f) (stamp); ⟨a-steach⟩ (in) (inwards); [*stēisean*] (m) (station); [*stiùir*] (vb) (direct) (steer) [vb.n] (stiùireadh) (stiùradh) [pt] (stiùir) [fut] (stiùiridh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{stiùir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{stiùir} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaid} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf] (a stiùireadh); [*stocainn*] (f) (stocking) (sock); [*stōl*] (m) (stool); [*streap*] (m) (climbing) (mountaineering)

[*suas*] (up) [motion]; [*suibheag*] (m) (berry); ⟨suibheag-lāir⟩ (m) (strawberry); [*sūgh*] (m) (juice); ⟨sūgh feōla⟩ (gravy); [*suidh*] (m) (sit) [pl] (na shuidhe); [*suidh*] (vb) (sit) (sit down) [vb.n] (suidhe) [pt] (shuidh) [fut] (suidhidh) [pt.subj] $\left( \text{suidh} \begin{bmatrix} \text{inn} & \text{eamaid} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [imperat] $\left( \text{suidh} \begin{bmatrix} \text{eam} & \text{eamaidh} \\ - & \text{ibh} \\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot] \end{bmatrix} \right)$ [inf]

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(a shuidhe); [*suidheachan*] (m) (seat); [*sūil*] (f) (eye)

[*tabhair*] (vb) (give) [vb.n] (tabhairt) [pt] (thug), (d'thug) [fut] (bheir), (tabhair) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bheir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{toir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tug}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ainn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [fut.subj] (bheir) [imperat] [1] (thuga[m, maid]) [2] (thabhair, thugaibh) [3] (thugadh) $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tabhair}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thabhairt) [pt.pass] (thugadh) [fut.pass] (bheirear) (toirear) [pt.subj.pass] (bheirteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (bheirear) [pt.ptc] (tugta) [*tagsaidh*] (m) (taxi); [*taīdh*] (f) (tie); [*taigh*] (m) (house); ⟨taigh-beag⟩ (toilet); ⟨taigh-dhealbh⟩ (cinema); ⟨taigh-ōsta⟩ (hotel); ⟨taigh-samhraidh⟩ (holiday home) (summer house); ⟨taigh-seinnse⟩ (pub); ⟨taigh-sneachda⟩ (igloo); ⟨taigh-tasgaidh⟩ (museum); [*taing*] (f) (thank); [*talamh*] (m) (earth); [*talla*] (m) (hall); [*tāmailt*] (f) (insult); [*tana*] (adj) (thin) (shallow); [*taobh*] (m) (side); ⟨ri taobh⟩ (beside); [*tarbh*] (m) (bull); [*tarraing*] (vb) (pull) (draw) [vb.n] (tarraing);

[*teagamh*] (m) (uncertainty) (doubt); ⟨gun teagamh⟩ (undoubtedly); [*teaghlach*] (m) (family); [*teanta*] (f) (tent); [*teine*] (m) (fire); [*teth*] (adj) (hot) [comp] (nas teotha); [*teud*] (m) (rope) (string);

[*thall*] (over there); ⟨thall thairis⟩ (abroad); [*thalla*] (vb) (go away) (come along); [*thar*] (prep) (over) (across) (past) [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{cc}\text{thara}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix} & \\ \text{thair}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{is}\\ \text{te}\end{Bmatrix} & \text{tharta}\end{array}\right)$ [*theirg*] (vb) (go) [vb.n] (dol) [pt] (chaidh), (deach) [fut] (thēid), (tēid) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{racha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{dheigh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{racham} & \text{rachamaid}\\ \text{theirg} & \text{theirgibh}\\ \text{rachadh (e,i)} & \text{rachadh iad}\end{pmatrix}$ [inf] (a dhol); ⟨theirg a-mach⟩ (vb) (go out); ⟨theirg a-steach⟩ (vb) (enter); ⟨theirg sìos⟩ (vb) (go down); [*thig*] (vb) (come) [vb.n] (tighinn) [fut] (thāinig), (d'thāinig) (tāinig) [fut] (thig), (tig) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [fut.subj] (thig) [inf] (a thighinn); [*thig*] (vb) (become) (suit) (fit) [do], (agree with) (please) [ris], (recover) (escape) (get the better of) [o] [de], (speak of) (reflect upon) (speculate about) [air]; [*thoir*] (vb) (give) (bring) [vb.n] (toirt) [pt] (thug), (d'thug) (tug) [fut] (bheir), (toir) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{bheir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{toir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tug}\begin{bmatrix}\text{ainn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [fut.subj] (bheir) [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thoir}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thoirt) [pt.pass] (thugadh) [fut.pass] (bheirear), (toirear) [pt.subj.pass] (bheirteadh) [fut.subj.pass] (bheirear) [pt.ptc] (tugta); ⟨thoir gu⟩ (bring to); [*thun*] (prep) (to) (towards), ⟨thun chun⟩

[*till*] (vb) (return) [vb.n] (tilleadh) [pt] (thill) [fut] (tillidh) [pt.ptc] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thill}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{till}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thilleadh); [*tionndaidh*] (vb) (turn) [vb.n] (tionndadh) [pt] (thionndaidh) [fut] (tionndaidhidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thionndaidh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tionndaidh}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thionndadh); [*tìr*] (n) (land)

[*tog*] (vb) (construct) (raise) [vb.n] (togail) [pt] (thog) [fut] (togaidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thoga}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{maid}\\ \text{dh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tog}\begin{bmatrix}\text{am} & \text{amaid}\\ - & \text{aibh}\\ \text{adh} & [\cdot]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thogail) [pt.ptc] (togta); [*toirmisg*] (vb) (forbid) [vb.n]

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(toirmeasg) [pt] (thoirmisg) [fut] (toirmisgidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thoirmisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{toimisg}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thoirmeasg) [pt.ptc] (toirmisgte); [*tòisich*] (vb) (start) [vb.n] (tòiseachadh) [pt] (thòisich) [fut] (tòisichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thòisich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tòisich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thòiseachadh) [pt.ptc] (tòisichte)

[*trìd*] (prep) (through) (on account of); [*tro*] [*troimh*] [*tre*] (prep) (through) [pers] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tromha}\begin{bmatrix}\text{m} & \text{inn}\\ \text{d} & \text{ibh}\end{bmatrix}\\ \text{troim}\begin{Bmatrix}\text{he}\\ \text{pe}\end{Bmatrix}\ \text{trom(h)pa]}\end{array}\right)$

[*tuig*] (vb) (understand) [vb.n] (tuigsinn) [pt] (thuig) [fut] (tuigidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tuig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{ead} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tuig}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [fut.pass] (tuigear) [inf] (a thuigsinn); [*tuislich*] (vb) (trip) (stumble) [vb.n] (tuisleachadh) [pt] (tuislich) [fut] (tuislichidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thuislich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tuislich}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamiad}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thuisleachadh) [pt.ptc] (tuislichte); [*tuit*] (vb) (fall) [vb.n] (tuiteam) [pt] (thuit) [fut] (tuitidh) [pt.subj] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{thuit}\begin{bmatrix}\text{inn} & \text{eamaid}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [imperat] $\left(\begin{array}{c}\text{tuit}\begin{bmatrix}\text{eam} & \text{eamaid}\\ - & \text{ibh}\\ \text{eadh} & [\,\cdot\,]\end{bmatrix}\end{array}\right)$ [inf] (a thuiteam)

[*uan*] (m) (lamb) [decl] $\begin{pmatrix}\text{uain} & \text{uana} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{uan} & \text{uain} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{uain} & \text{uan} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{uan} & \text{uain} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix}\text{an t-uan} & \text{na h-uain} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{an uain} & \text{nan uan} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{an uan} & \text{na h-uain} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}$ $\left\langle\begin{pmatrix}\text{uain bhig} & \text{uana beaga} & \textit{voc}\\ \text{uan beag} & \text{uain bheaga} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{uain bhig} & \text{uan geaga} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{uan beag} & \text{uanaibh beaga} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}\right\rangle$ $\left\langle\begin{pmatrix}\text{an t-uan beag} & \text{na h-uain bheaga} & \textit{nom}\\ \text{an uain bhig} & \text{nan uan beaga} & \textit{gen}\\ \text{an uan bheag} & \text{na h-uanaibh beaga} & \textit{dat}\end{pmatrix}\right\rangle$

[*uileann*] (n) (elbow); [*an-uiridh*] (last year);

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